Verbal Path for the Formation of Letters

Sometimes it helps children to say aloud the directions for "making" a letter. This "verbal path" helps them to understand the directional movement that is essential. In addition, it gives the teacher and child a language to talk through the letter and its features. Here, we suggest language for creating a verbal path to the distinctive features of letters.

Lowercase Letter Formation

m— pull down, up, over, down and up, over

and down

CI — pull back, around, up, and down	n — pull down, up, over, and down
b — pull down, up, around	O — pull back and around
C — pull back and around	$oldsymbol{p}$ — pull down, up, and around
d- pull back, around, up, and down	q — pull back, around, up, and down
e — pull across, back, and around	r — pull down, up, and over
${\sf f} \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ $	S — pull back, in, around, and back around
${f g}$ — pull back, around, up, down, and under	† — pull down and cross
$h = pull \ down, \ up, \ over, \ and \ down$	$oldsymbol{U} \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ $
— pull down, dot	V — slant down, up
j — pull down, curve around, dot	W — slant down, up, down, up
${\sf k}$ — pull down, pull in, pull out	X — slant down, slant down
— pull down	$oldsymbol{y}$ — slant in, slant and down

Z — across, slant down, across

Uppercase Letter Formation

A — slant down, slant down, across

B — pull down, up, around and in, back and around

C — pull back and around

D — pull down, up, around

E — pull down, across, across, and across

F — pull down, across, across

G — pull back, around, across

H — pull down, pull down, across

 ${f I}$ — pull down, across, across

J — pull down, curve around, across

 $\mathsf{K} - \mathsf{pull}$ down, slant in, slant out

L — pull down, across

M — pull down, slant down, slant up, pull down

 ${f N}$ — pull down, slant down, pull up

O — pull back and around

P — pull down, up, and around

Q — pull back and around and cross

R — pull down, up, around, in, and slant down

5 — pull back, in, around, down, and back around

T — pull down, across

U — pull down, around, up, and down

V — slant down, slant up

W- slant down up, down up

X — slant down, slant down

Y — slant in, slant, and down

Z — across, slant down, across